



GB/T 7714—2015
GB/T 7714—2005

**Information and documentation—Rules for bibliographic references
and citations to information resources**

(ISO 690:2010, Information and documentation—Guidelines for
bibliographic references and citations to information resources, NEQ)

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contribution

GB/T 7408—2005
GB/T 28039—2011
ISO 4

(Information and documentation—Rules for the abbreviation of title words and titles of publications)

3.6

electronic resource

3.7

numeric references method

3.8

- **first element and date method**

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title of the individual works

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3.10

reading reference

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cited reference

3.12

digital object identifier; DOI

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4.1.2

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- [1] . : 1 [M]. : ,2000;29.
- [2] . . [M]. , . : ,2012;235-236.
- [3] , . [M]. : ,2012;112.
- [4] : GB/T 25100—2010[S]. : ,2010;2-3.
- [5] . . [M]. : ,2010.
- [6] . ; [M]. : ,1992.
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[3] , , , . [M]// . : ,1980;56-114.

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8.1.1

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- 1: : ()
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- 3: : ()S. (Stephen Unwin)
- 4: G, P S : ()G. (G.Unwin),P.S. (P.S.Unwin)
- 5: : ()
- 6: : () •
- 7: EINSTEIN A : Albert Einstein
- 8: WILLIAMS-ELLIS A : Amabel Williams-Ellis
- 9: DE MORGAN A : Augustus De Morgan
- 10: LI Jiangning : Li Jiangning
- 11: LI J N : Li Jiangning

8.1.2

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- 4: FORDHAM E W, ALI A, TURNER D A, et al.
: Evenst W. Fordham Amiad Ali David A. Turner John R.Charters

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8.4.1.3 “ ”, “S.l.”, 。
 1: []: ,1990
 2: [S.l.]: MacMillan, 1975
 3: Open University Press, 2011: 105[2014-06-16]. <http://lib.myilibrary.com/Open.aspx?id=312377>

8.4.2

8.4.2.1 , 。
 1: :
 2: Elsevier Science Publishers :Elsevier Science Publishers
 3: IRRI :International Rice Research Institute

8.4.2.2 , 。
 : Chicago: ALA, 1978
 :American Library Association / Chicago Canadian Library Association / Ottawa 1978

8.4.2.3 “ ”, “s.n.”, 。
 1: :[],2013
 2: Salt Lake City: [s.n.], 1964

8.4.3

8.4.3.1 , 。 ,
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 1: 1947()
 2: 1705()

8.4.3.2 “YYYY-MM-DD” , 。
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8.4.3.3 , 、 、 。
 1: c1988
 2: 1995
 3: [1936]

8.4.4 、 、

8.4.4.1 GB/T 7408—2005 “YYYY-MM-DD” ,

8.4.4.2 GB/T 7408—2005 、 “YYYY-MM-DD” ,
 :(2012-05-03)[2013-11-12]

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, (8.8.2、10.1.3、10.2.4)。
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8.8.1

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- 2: 2014, 510: 356-363

4: 2012, 22 (2): 81-86

8.8.3 , 8.8.2 , .
: 2001(9/10):36-39

8.8.4 , , h a
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: 2011, 33(2):20-25;2011, 33 (3):26-30

8.8.5 , .
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10.1.1

1: N. [235]; [236].

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2: “ ”, “ ”①。《 》 ② “ ” “ ”, “ ”③。…… “ ” “ ” ④,

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[570,83] …… [255-256] ……

10.1.3

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1: “ ” : [1] …… [2]260 …… [3] …… 《 》 4 600 , 、 4 , 260 500 。 [2]326-329 …… 《 》“ ”, : “ ”④

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- ④ ②326-329.
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The notion of an invisible college has been explored in the sciences(Crane, 1972). Its absence among historians was noted by Stieg(1981) ...

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CRANE D, 1972. Invisible college[M]. Chicago: Univ n i r



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